COLOMBIA

Western and Central Andean Endemics, Cauca Valley and Choco Specialties

Colombia is Magical Realism

February 22 - March 7, 201





Day 1 (February 23, 2014): San Antonio Forest and Andean Cock-of-the-rock Lek

The first day of birding in the San Antonio Cloud Forest in the Western Andes was quite a day. The first bird of the trip was Golden-headed Quetzal, seen by the entire group as we exited the van. We all agreed that this was a premonition of an excellent few weeks of birding to come. Shortly after the Quetzal we had nice views of Saffron-crowned Tanager, Streak-capped Treehunter, Chestnut-capped Brush-finch and then a magical moment. We heard the endemic Chestnut Wood-quail very close to us, and had the show of a lifetime as the bird flew across the road and landed in front of us, allowing us to observe it with unobstructed views for more than a minute. Definitely a special treat for us as this is a difficult bird. After the show, we proceeded along the road through the San Antonio Forest and saw Multicolored Tanager, Bright-rumped Attila, Golden-crowned Flycatcher and Orange-breasted Chlorophonia. Most of the group was able to have decent views of the skulker Nariño Tapaculo, and then we all enjoyed Green-and-black Fruiteater and Uni-





form Antshrike in an open area along the road. The rest of the morning yielded species such as Whiskered Wren, Grey-breasted Wood-wren, and Azara's Spinetail and White-naped and Yellow-breasted Brush-finch. The morning ended with Blue-capped Tanager and Colombian Chachalaca before mak-

ing our way to Eduardo Carvajal's for a lovely lunch with tropical fruits, macadamia nuts and "Ajiaco", a Colombian specialty soup made with 3 different kinds of potatoes, chicken, and garnished with capers and heavy cream.

Content and with a full belly, we then made





our way through Felidia, La Leonera and to the Andean Cock-of-the Rock Lek adjacent to the Farallones National Park. We stopped before arriving at the lek and had a nice time seeing Metallic-green, Bay-headed, Golden and Scrub Tanagers, as well as Blue-naped Chlorophonia and Western Emerald.

Jaime Certuche gave us a warm welcome at his property, and after meeting with some local folks that had just come from the lek we embarked on the short hike down the hill. Alas, we enjoyed an hour at the lek where 5 individuals gave us a show and the photographers in the group had a heyday. We had "ojaldras" (fried dough) with Jaime and his wife and then returned to our quaint hotel in Cali for list-making, Chinese food and some rest.

Day 2 (February 24, 2014): El 18 and Dolmetsch Arboretum

Our second day of birding was in the infamous Km 18, where we spent our first hour at the feeders at Finca Alejandria. We met Raul and Elsa, the very enthusiastic owners of the property. A paradise for hummingbirds and tanagers, our hummer list

grew very quickly as we added Andean Emerald, Steely-vented Hummingbird, Buff-tailed Coronet, the incredible Long-tailed Sylph, Brown Violetear, White-necked Jacobin, Bronzy Inca, Purple-throated Woodstar, Speckled Hummingbird and Blue-headed Saphire to our growing list. As to tanagers, we had incredible views and excellent photo opportunities of Golden-naped, Golden, Scrub, Saffron-crowned, Blue-capped, Flame-rumped, Blue-grey, Palm and Summer Tanagers. Other notable species that visited the feeders during the morning included Red-headed and Black-billed and Glossy-black Thrushes.

Knowing that the road would yield a good number of species, we peeled the group off the feeders and hit the road, with nice species such as Red-faced Spinetail, Golden-winged Manakin, Ashythroated Tanager, Crested Quetzal, Yellow-faced Grassquit, Fawn-breasted Tanager, Barred Becard, Streak-capped Treehunter, Green-and-black Fruiteater, Collared Trogon, Oleaginous Hemispingus, Three-striped Warbler and Tropical Parula. A special treat for the entire group was unobstructed views of the hard to see Andean Solitaire, whose melodic song we had been hearing all day.





After lunch we had some time to enjoy the feeders and then headed to the Dolmetsch Arboretum for a private tour by creator and Director Alvaro Calonje. The collection of over 1,000 species of plants from around the world impressed those with an eye for botany, and we did add a few more birds to our growing list: Black-throated Mango, Bluenecked Tanager and Green-crowned Woodnymph. The afternoon was spent crossing the Cauca Valley to the city of Buga, where we had some down time to check out the miracle-making church and enjoy the humongous pool before dinner. Not bad for a day with 98 species!

Day 3 (February 25, 2014): Sonso Lagoon



Excitement was in the air during our nice buffet breakfast, as the entire group had been anticipating some wetland birding. The Sonso Lagoon is one of the Cauca Valley's last remaining wetlands, as most of the valley has been converted to a monoculture of sugar cane. It is teeming with birds, so we sure enjoyed birding the riparian areas and wetlands the reserve has to offer. The day started off with many aquatic birds along the main road, including: Fulvous, Black-bellied, and White-faced Whistlingducks; Purple Gallinule, Wattled Jacana, Limpkin, Blue-great, Cocoi, Little-blue and Striated Herons; Snowy, Great and Cattle Egrets; and Snail Kite was observed hunting for snails and eating a rodent. A definite highlight of the morning was the rare Comb Duck. We observed 1 male individual a super bird to add to our nice trip list. The first 40 minutes of birding were just fabulous.

We parked at the reserve and immediately had nice birds, including Lesser Nighthawk and Common Potoo, nocturnal birds that we caught sleeping and provided magnificent photo opportuni-

ties. The morning continued to get better and better, with Crimson-crested, Red-crowned and Lineated Woodpeckers making an appearance. We then headed to a nearby viewing platform and we saw great birds, including the uncommon Jet Antbird, Slate-headed Tody-flycatcher, and extremely nice views of the lovable Spectacled Parrolet. It was hard to leave the platform as more and more species came to us: Pale-breasted Spinetail, Greater Ani, Yellow-olive Flycatcher, Yellow Oriole, and the very tiny and the endemic Greyish Piculet. Then, another treat, the endemic Apical Flycatcher showed up just before we left the tower.

As we walked to an open area, we finally had impressive views of Striped Cuckoo singing and raising its crest just a few meters away. Then Blueblack Grassquit and Pied Water-tyrant showed up as a bonus. On our way back to the bus we tried successfully for the very vocal Great Antshrike, with great views had by all. We returned to our hotel for

showers and a delicious "sancocho", a very Colombian soup made with chicken, plantains, yucca, and a special blend of spices. The afternoon was spent traveling to Montezuma, which involved covering the rest of the Cauca Valley and descending through a coffee growing landscape in the western Andes and some pleasant towns along the way.

Day 4 (February 26, 2014) Montezuma

This was a very special day for Choco special-ties, very early in the morning we began our ascent up the infamous Montezuma road, in the Tatama National Park. Our first specialty of the day was the endemic Gold-ringed Tanager, and the near endemics Glistening-green Tanager and Black-chinned Mountain-tanager were an added bonus. Male and Female Golden-collared Honeycreeper made an appearance, what a slightly bird! The list kept growing and growing as we added Brown Inca, the attractive Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia, Orange-breasted





Fruiteater, Ornate Flycatcher, Dusky-bush Tanager, and Purplish-mantled Tanager. The highlight of the day was most definitely Ochre-breasted Antpitta, seen perched very close to us and incredibly cooperative as the entire group had nice views. Black-andgold Tanager, another special endemic the showed up, all of us agreeing it had been a stupendous morning. Our lunch was delivered via horseback, and our hungry crew was excited to see lunch made it safely up the hill. The afternoon yielded other great birds such as Black Solitaire, Olive Finch, Tricolored Brush-finch, and Olivaceus Piha.

The fog began to descend but this did not stop us. Walking down to the lodge we saw Bat Falcon, River-bank Warbler, White-capped Dipper and around the lodge at the feeders we had some other delights. Velvet-purple Coronet, Empress Brilliant, and White-tailed Hillstar were our favorite hummers. Arriving at the banana feeders were Buff-throated and Black-winged Saltator, Silver-throated Tanager, and feeding in the wet areas surrounding the lodge we had very nice views of the uncommon Blackish

Rail.

Day 6 (February 27, 2014): Montezuma

Our mission today was to reach the top of the hill, where a military base sits as 2,200 meters and some very special birds can be found. We could not help but to take in the amazing views before beginning our search for Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer. Before the flowerpiercer appeared, Munchique Wood-wren, a recently described endemic, posed for us for a few minutes, just asking to be looked at. Then a stupendous view of Grass-green Tanager. It took us about a half hour for the whole group to have views of the flowerpiercer, but once everybody saw it the bird began to appear regularly and we all enjoyed it immensely. Other notable species near the top of the hill included Rufous Spinetail, the beautiful Hooded Mountain-tanager, and Tyrian Metaltail. Cloud Forest Pygmy-owl was heard constantly during our descent but was not visible despite our efforts.

The group enjoyed the astounding amount of botanical diversity when the birding slowed down,



especially the orchids. Lunch was delivered by horse and lunch was enjoyed in our trusty jeeps as it began to drizzle. We decided to try our luck a bit lower as the fog became dense, which proved to be an excellent choice. As the activity began to pick up, we heard Barred Fruiteater and Tanager Finch and added these two specialties to the list. Most impressive was the show that went on with two Tanager



Finch individuals for about ten minutes. The afternoon was productive despite the fog, yielding Black-throated Tody-flycatcher, Black-chested Jay, Chestnut-headed and Russet-backed Oropendolas. We tried at Parker's Antbird and Plain-backed Antpitta to no avail, but it was fun watching Riverbank Warbler along the road before returning to the lodge for dinner and list-making.

Day 7 (February 28, 2014): Montezuma – Otun-Quimbaya





Our last day in Montezuma we spent birding close to the lodge looking for some of the species missing on our list. Birding at the feeders we saw Violet-tailed Sylph, White-tailed Hillstar, and the near endemics Empress Brilliant and Purple-throated Woodstar and others. On the road we saw Tropical Pewee and the spectacular Green-fronted Lancebill, and worked hard to get views of White-breasted Wood-wren and Parker's Antbird. We all enjoyed close-up views of an adult Bat Falcon teaching a juvenile to hunt cicadas. On the way to the river we saw the gorgeous Purplish-mantled Tanager, as well as Bay Wren, River-bank Warbler, and Chestnut and Russet-backed Oropendolas. We had nice luck with mixed flocks, in which we saw Metallic-green Tanager, Blue-necked Tanager, Golden-winged Manakin, Yellow-throated Bush-tanager, and Canada Warbler.

We arrived to the lodge before lunch in time for a refreshing visit to a nearby waterfall before packing up and heading towards Otun-Quimbaya.

On the way to Pereira we had a short stop in the quaint town of Apia, to enjoy a nice cup of coffee and people-watching on the main square. We meet Julian Zuleta, a local leader who runs the birding club, as we had some donations for his group as their office recently burnt down and they lost everything. He was very thankful to Ralph and Katie Gutierrez, Patty Kamsyz, Terrance Bonace and the American Birding Association Birder's Exchange program for donating equipment to the group. We arrived in Pereria and began our ascent along the Otun River, everybody with eyes on the river for Torren Duck. About halfway up the hill Jose spotted a male on a rock in the middle of the river, which we all



enjoyed immensely.

Day 8 (March 1, 2014): Otun-Quimbaya

We had an early breakfast and began birding in the vicinity of the lodge, which had us thrilled as we had great views of Red-ruffed Fruitcrow, Green Jay, Yellow-bellied Siskin and many of the common tanagers. Our early morning walk to the river yielded many new species such as Pale-naped Brush-finch, Pale-edged Flycatcher and Green Hermit. We spent some time on the bridge near the fish hatchery which gave us the opportunity to see Torrent Tyrannulet and White-capped Dipper. We continued to add species to our list, with Louisiana Waterthrush, Streaked Saltator, Band-tailed Pigeon, and one of the best shows of the trip. A flock of the uncommon Golden-plumed Parakeet arrived and kept on getting closer and closer to us, feeding away at the fruits of the balsam tree as we feasted our eyes on this special occasion. Content, we returned to the lodge for lunch, which consisted of fresh trout for the nearby



hatchery.

The afternoon brought some nice surprises and superb birding. Views of the Cauca Guan were nice, and it was fun to get acquainted with this endemic species that was once thought to be extinct. The road through the forest yielded the endemic Crested Ant-tanager, Speckle-faced Parrot, the gorgeous and endemic Multicolored Tanager, Montanefoliage Gleaner, Slaty Spinetail, and we heard the uncommon Mustached Antpitta and we saw the near endemic Rufous-breasted Flycatcher. In retrospect, it was one of the best birding days we have had in Otun-Quimbaya.

Day 9 (March 2, 2014): Otun-Quimbaya – Rio Blanco

This one was our last day in Otun Quimbaya and our first day in the Rio Blanco Reserve. After breakfast we drove to the end of the road and started hiking towards the lodge. The first birds of the day were Sickle-winged Guan, Chapman's Swift and Grey-rumped Swift, then we had amazing views of Spotted Barbtail. After that a big woodcreeper was about the area and this one was Strong-billed Woodcreeper. Inside the forest we heard Chestnut-crowned Antpitta, and had some nice views of this



forest skulker. Streak-necked Fruit-Tyrant appeared nearby, and birding down the road we got a mixed flock with Three-striped, Russet-crowned, Canada and Blackburnian Warblers as well as Ash-throated Bush-tanager and Slaty Antwren. A festival of tanagers showed in front of us, with Metallic-green, Beryl-spangled, Golden, and the majestic Multicolored Tanager. If that was not enough, the flock also brought Speckled Hummingbird and Orange-bellied Euphonia, and at the lodge we saw Lesser Goldfinch, Rusty Flowerpiercer, and Hepatic Tanager.

We had an early lunch and headed to Manizales, where we climbed on gondolas, a form of public transportation that afforded great views of the city. A walk through downtown was very pleasant, and we had a chance to try "Chontaduro" a palm fruit that is eaten with honey and salt. We also tried another street vendor delicacy, "dedos de queso", fried dough stuffed with cheese and guava. After enjoying Bolivar Plaza, we crossed Manizales and began our ascent up to Rio Blanco.

We arrived at the lodge in time to do some birding, and in a matter of minutes had seen Tourmaline Sunangel, Long-tailed Sylph, Buff-tailed Coronet, Collared Inca, Fawn-breasted Brilliant and Tawny-bellied Hermit at the feeders. Other birds that hang near the lodge and appeared included White-sided and Masked Flower Piercers, Blue-winged Mountaintanager, Blue-capped Tanager, and Great Thrush. At dusk we walked down the road from the lodge and had views of Band-winged Nightjar in flight and Rufous-bellied Nighthawk perched very close from us. We heard White-throated Screech-owl and waited patiently but the bird never came to us.



Day 10 (March 3, 2014): Rio Blanco

A rainy morning did not slow us down as we headed to the Antpitta feeders near the lodge. As we settled in at the first feeder, Chestnut-crowned Antpitta gave us a warm welcome. Immediately thereafter, the show began with the appearance of the endemic Brown-banded Antpitta, and we enjoyed both these birds for 20 minutes of non-stop entertainment and photography. Content, we made our way to the next feeder with a short stop to see Blackish Tapaculo. The next feeder took some patience but eventually we had terrific views of the tiny Slatecrowned Antpitta. The last feeder at the day did not yield the endemic Bicolored Antpitta, but nearby we saw the bold Chestnut-naped Antpitta. It rained intermittently during the rest of the morning but we were still able to add Ash-throated Tapaculo, Superciliaried Hemispingus and Lachrymose Mountain-tanager to our list.

After lunch we took a small break and after a short period of sunshine it began to rain again.

The afternoon was similar to the morning, a bit slow due to the rain but we saw nice birds such as Golden-plumed Parakeet and White-capped Tanager.

Then we went down the road looking for Lyre-tailed



Nightjar and Swallow-tailed Nightjar. As we arrived, Lyre-tailed Nightjar appeared on the road and we had nice views of this bird.

Day 11 (March 4, 2014): Rio Blanco

Our eleventh day of the trip brought nicer weather and better birding opportunities, with the morning yielding Powerful Woodpecker, Crimsonmantled Woodpecker, Black-collared Jay, and a mixed flock with Pearled Treerunner, Black-capped and Superciliared Hemispingus, Grey-hooded Bushtanager and Sharp's Wren. After lunch we said our goodbye's to the staff at the lodge and birded down the road, when the bird of the day appeared, Redhooded Tanager. Other goodies of our last afternoon included Slaty-backed Chat-tyrant, Acadian Flycatcher, Rufous-browed Peppershrike, and Smoky-brown Woodpecker. At the feeders at the gate we added some nice hummingbirds to our list: White-bellied Woodstar, and Green and Sparkling Violetears. After a nice day of birding we drove to our hotel in the outskirts of Manizales and very much enjoyed the hot



springs.

Day 12 (March 5, 2014): Los Nevados National Park

Excitement was in the air as we prepared to ascend to the Nevado del Ruiz, on what turned out to be one of our finest birding days. A constant drizzle during our drive up did not stop us from getting some nice birds, include Paramo and Plaincolored Seedeaters, Sedge Wren, Plumbeus Sierra-finch, Stout-billed Cinclodes and Ruddy Duck. As we continued our ascent the rain stopped and clouds cleared, reaching the park entrance with a very warm welcome by a vocalizing Tawny Antpitta. A few minutes and we had ridiculously nice views of Bearded Helmetcrest perched on a "frailejon" (Espletia). Then we enjoyed a White-chinned Thistletail gathering nesting material from the same plant.

The group enjoyed the scenery and we descended to our lunch spot, where we all saw Shinning Sunbeam and Black-chested Buzzrd-eagle as we enjoyed our picnic. After lunch the activity was great, starting with close-up views of three Andean Siskin, then Black Flowerpiercer and Viridian Metaltail. We spent some time on a ledge overlooking elfin forest, and saw some excellent specialties backto-back: Black-thighed Puffleg, Great Saphirewing, Black-backed Bush-tanager, and Paramo Tapaculo. Then Brown-backed Chat-tyrant before spectacular views of Red-crested Cotinga. An epic way to end the day was having the pleasure of enjoying incredible views of Scarlet-bellied Mountain-tanager for several minutes. After a long day of birding we all enjoyed some time in the hot springs and a very nice meal reminiscing on a perfect day.



Day 13 (March 6, 2014): Manizales-Cali Drive

A bit of a later start had us on our way to Cali by 8 a.m, as we had some stops planned during the drive. Our first stop near a small lake by Chinchina yielded Least Grebe and Ruddy-breasted Seedeater. Not much else was going on so we continued towards Cali, stopping at a rest stop with nice views of Pereira and some good coffee and souvenirs. We descended the central Andes to the Cauca Valley and made a short stop near Sonso Lagoon for Terry to get a taste of the birding he had missed during the first days of the trip.

Patty spotted another addition to the list,
Fork-tailed Flycatcher which was enjoyed by all.
More views of Comb Duck and other aquatic birds
including Little Blue Heron and Black-bellied Whistling Duck were greatly appreciated by Terry. Our

lunch stop yielded Southern-beardless Tyrannulet and Tropical Mockingbird, and Spectaced Parrotlet for Terry who was wanting to see this cute bird. Content with lunch we headed to Cali for showers and some rest before a walk along the Cali river. The walk proved to be a great idea, as we added Orange-chinned Parakeet and Chestnut-fronted Macaw to the list.

The night was spent touring the San Antonio music and observing some Andean dancing before enjoying some delectable pizza and drinks with views of El Peñon park. We said our goodbye's and reminisced on the fabulous trip before returning to the hotel for rest before some early flights.

Crested Caracara Highland Tinamou h Black-bellied Whistling-Duck Yellow-headed Caracara Fulvous Whistling-Duck Bat Falcon Comb Duck Limpkin White-faced Whistling-Duck Blackish Rail **Torrent Duck** Common Gallinule Blue-winged Teal Purple Gallinule Cinnamon Teal American Coot Ruddy Duck Southern Lapwing Sickle-winged Guan Black-necked Stilt Cauca Guan Spotted Sandpiper Colombian Chachalaca Greater Yellowlegs Chestnut Wood-Quail Solitary Sandpiper Least Grebe Wattled Jacana Pied-billed Grebe Ruddy Ground-Dove Rock Dove **Neotropical Cormorant** Black-crowned Night-Heron Band-tailed Pigeon Striated Heron Pale-vented Pigeon Cattle Egret **Dusky Pigeon Eared Dove Great Egret** Great Blue Heron White-tipped Dove Cocoi Heron White-throated Quail-Dove **Snowy Egret** Ruddy Quail-Dove h Little Blue Heron Chestnut-fronted Macaw Glossy Ibis Golden-plumed Parakeet Bare-faced Ibis Scarlet-fronted Parakeet **Turkey Vulture** Spectacled Parrotlet **Black Vulture Orange-chinned Parakeet** Osprey **Barred Parakeet** h Snail Kite Rusty-faced Parrot Red-lored Parrot Sharp-shinned Hawk Blue-headed Parrot Black-chested Buzzard-Eagle Roadside Hawk Speckle-faced Parrot **Broad-winged Hawk** Bronze-winged Parrot

Scaly-naped Parrot

Squirrel Cuckoo

Black-and-chestnut Eagle

h

Laughing Falcon

Greater Ani Black-thighed Puffleg Smooth-billed Ani Great Saphirewing Striped Cuckoo Shining Sunbeam Tropical Screech-Owl h Bronzy Inca Cloud Forest Pygmy-owl Brown Inca White-throated Screech-owl h Collared Inca Mottled Owl h **Buff-tailed Coronet** Rufous-banded Owl h Velvet-purple Coronet Common Potoo Booted Racket-tail Rufous-bellied Nighthawk Fawn-breasted Brilliant Lesser Nighthawk **Empress Brilliant** Band-winged Nightjar White-bellied Woodstar Lyre-tailed Nightjar Purple-throated Woodstar Chestnut-collared Swift White-tailed Hillstar White-collared Swift Western Emerald Chapman's Swift Green-crowned Woodnymph Gray-rumped Swift Rufous-tailed Hummingbird White-necked Jacobin Andean Emerald White-tipped Sicklebill Steely-vented Hummingbird Green Hermit Blue-headed Saphire Tawny-bellied Hermit Golden-headed Quetzal Green-fronted Lancebill Crested Quetzal Wedge-billed Hummingbird Collared Trogon Brown Violetear Masked Trogon Green Violetear Amazon Kingfisher Sparkling Violetear **Highland Motmot** Black-throated Mango Red-headed Barbet Tourmaline Sunangel **Toucan Barbet** h Speckled Hummingbird Crimson-rumped Toucanet Long-tailed Sylph **Greyish Piculet** Violet-tailed Sylph Acorn Woodpecker **Bearded Helmetcrest** Red-crowned Woodpecker Tyrian Metaltail Smoky-brown Woodpecker

Golden-breasted Puffleg Crimson-mantled Woodpecker

Yellow-vented Woodpecker

Golden-olive Woodpecker

Viridian Metaltail

Greenish Puffleg

Lineated Woodpecker Chestnut-crowned Antpitta Powerful Woodpecker Bicolored Antpitta h Crimson-crested Woodpecker Chestnut-naped Antpitta Stout-billed Cinclodes Undulated Antpitta h Andean Tit-Spinetail Plain-backed Antpitta h White-chinned Thistletail h Yellow-breasted Antpitta Azara's Spinetail Rufous Antpitta h Rufous Spinetail Tawny Antpitta Pale-breasted Spinetail Brown-banded Antpitta Slaty Spinetail Ochre-breasted Antpitta Red-faced Spinetail Slate-crowned Antpitta Spotted Barbtail Ocellated Tapaculo h Pearled Treerunner Ash-colored Tapaculo Buffy Tuftedcheek Blackish Tapaculo Montane Foliage-gleaner Nariño Tapaculo Linneated Foliage-gleaner Alto-pisones Tapaculo h **Uniform Treehunter** h Spillmann's Tapaculo Streak-capped Treehunter Paramo Tapaculo Flammulated Treehunter Black-capped Tyrannulet Ruddy Foliage-gleaner Yellow-crowned Tyrannulet Streaked Xenops Southern Beardless-Tyrannulet Yellow-bellied Elaenia Tyrannine Woodcreeper Wedge-billed Woodcreeper Mountain Elaenia Strong-billed Woodcreeper White-tailed Tyrannulet Cocoa Woodcreeper h White-throated Tyrannulet Spotted Woodrcreeper Torrent Tyrannulet Montane Woodcreeper Golden-faced Tyrannulet **Great Antshrike** Variegated Bristle-Tyrant Bar-crested Antshrike Marble-faced Bristle-tyrant Uniform Antshrike Streak-necked Flycatcher Slaty Antwren Rufous-breasted Flycatcher Long-tailed Antbird Ornate Flycatcher Jet Antbird Scale-crested Pygmy-Tyrant Parker's Antbird Rufous-crowned Tody-Flycatcher Bicolored Antbird h Slate-headed Tody-flycatcher Moustached Antpitta h Common Tody-Flycatcher

Black-throated Tody-Flycatcher Black-chested Jay Yellow-olive Flycatcher Green Jay Handsome Flycatcher Blue-and-white Swallow Brown-bellied Swallow Cinnamon Flycatcher Acadian Flycatcher Southern Rough-winged Swallow Olive-sided Flycatcher Scaly-breasted Wren **Tropical Pewee** House Wren Black Phoebe Sedge Wren Whiskered Wren Vermilion Flycatcher Bay Wren Pied Water-Tyrant Slaty-backed Chat-tyrant Sharpe's Wren White-breasted Wood-Wren Brown-backed Chat-Tyrant Rusty-margined Flycatcher Munchique Wood-wren Great Kiskadee Gray-breasted Wood-Wren Golden-crowned Flycatcher Chestnut-breasted Wren White-capped Dipper Streaked Flycatcher Andean Solitaire Tropical Kingbird Fork-tailed Flycatcher Orange-billed Nightingale-Thrush h Swainson's Thrush Dusky-capped Flycatcher **Black Solitaire** Apical Flycatcher Pale-eyed Thrush Pale-edged Flycatcher Black-billed Thrush Bright-rumped Attila Green-and-black Fruiteater **Great Thrush** Orange-breasted Fruiteater White-capped Tanager Barred Fruiteater Black-capped Hemispingus Scaled Fruiteater h Superciliaried Hemispingus Andean Cock-of-the-rock Oleaginous Hemispingus Red-ruffed Fruitcrow Gray-hooded Bush-tanager Red-crested Cotinga Crimson-backed Tanager Olivaceous Piha Flame-rumped Tanager Golden-winged Manakin Lemon-rumped Tanager **Barred Becard** Blue-grey Tanager Black-billed Peppershrike h Palm Tanager Rufous-browed Peppershrike Blue-capped Tanager

Hooded Mountain-tanager

Lachrymose Mountain-Tanager

Brown-capped Vireo

Black-collared Jay

Scarlet-bellied Mountain-Tanager Buff-throated Saltator Black-chinned Mountain-Tanager Black-winged Saltator Blue-winged Mountain-Tanager Streaked Saltator Grass-green Tanager Rufous-collared Sparrow Plumbeous Sierra-Finch **Buff-breasted Mountain-Tanager** Saffron Finch Fawn-breasted Tanager Blue-black Grassquit Glistening-green Tanager Multicolored Tanager Gray Seedeater Yellow-bellied Seedeater Golden-naped Tanager Black-capped Tanager Ruddy-breasted Seedeater Plain-colored Seedeater Gold-ringed Tanager Paramo Seedeater Black-and-gold Tanager Scrub Tanager Chestnut-capped Brush-Finch Blue-necked Tanager Stripe-headed Brush-Finch Rufous-throated Tanager White-naped Brush-finch Tricolored Brush-Finch Blue-and-black Tanager Yellow-breasted Brush-Finch Beryl-spangled Tanager Purplish-mantled Tanager Slaty Brush-Finch Olive Finch Metallic-green Tanager Bay-headed Tanager Tanager Finch Saffron-crowned Tanager Dusky Bush-tanager Golden Tanager Yellow-throated Bush-Tanager Silver-throated Tanager Ashy-throated Bush-Tanager Green Honeycreeper Hepatic Tanager Golden-collared Honeycreeper Summer Tanager Blue-backed Conebill Red-hooded Tanager Glossy Flowerpiercer Crested Ant-Tanager Black Flowerpiercer Rose-breasted Grosbeak **Tropical Parula** Indigo Flowerpiercer Blackburnian Warbler Chestnut-bellied Flowerpiercer Masked Flowerpiercer Black-and-white Warbler Louisiana Waterthrush Rusty Flowerpiercer White-sided Flowerpiercer Mourning Warbler

Bananaquit Slate-throated Redstart
Yellow-faced Grassquit Golden-fronted Redstart

Black-backed Bush-Tanager

Canada Warbler

Russet-crowned Warbler

Golden-bellied Warbler

Riverbank Warbler

Three-striped Warbler

Russet-backed Oropendola

Chestnut-headed Oropendola

Yellow Oriole

Shiny Cowbird

Andean Siskin

Yellow-bellied Siskin

Lesser Goldfinch

Thick-billed Euphonia

Golden-rumped Euphonia

Orange-bellied Euphonia

Blue-naped Chlorophonia

Chestnut-breasted Chlorophonia



